**Alresford**

**Arrears**

Nicholas, bailiff, and William de Haywod', reeve, render account for £86 17s. 1.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey. They are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £4 4s. 9.5d. for rents of assize in the manor of Alresford at Christmas; £9 2s . 5.5d. at Easter (22 April); £4 4s. 9.5d. at St John the Baptist (24 June); £21 16s. 5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £39 8s .5.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 smith for the year 3s.; 1 hayward for the year 4s. 6d.; 2 ploughmen for the year 6s.; 4 workers working 3 days a week from Michaelmas until Lammas (1 August) and every day at harvest-time 12s., or 3s. each; 8 workers working every day at harvest-time 6s., or 9d. each. Know that at Alresford there are 3 millers, because the fourth mill is in the lord's hands, each of whom are bound to work 2 days a week from Michaelmas until Lammas, each week with a cart, and everyday at harvest-time, but they do not now work before harvest-time because they are allowed to pay therefor, as made clear in the issues of the manor, but they do work at harvest-time. In quittance of 1 keeper of wethers for the year 3s.; 1 keeper of ewes for the year 2s. 6d.; 1 cowherd for the year 2s. 6d.; 1 keeper of lambs and hoggs for .5 year 1s. 6d.; 1 swineherd for the year 3s. Total, £2 9s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land and mill which belonged to Nicholas drawn into demesne, £1 10s. for the year; 1 cottage which belonged to Harold drawn into demesne, 3s. for the year. Total, £1 13s.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £4 2s.

**Total of rents remaining clear**

Total of rents remaining clear, £35 6s. 5.5d.

**Farm of the mill**

The same render account for £1 6s. 8d. for the farm of the fulling-mill this year. Total, £1 6s. 8d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from Thomas Horn for annual recognizance, by the pledge of Roger Clericus and Hugh de Cotes. Total, 3d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 3s. 3d. from pannage of pigs at Martinmas (11 November) this year; nothing from foreign pannage this year; 2s. 8d. from the herbage of the cottars, at 7d. for a fully-grown cow, 3d. for a 3 year-old heifer, and 1.5d. for a bullock; nothing from pinfold this year because the sheep of the cottars are not in the lord's pasture; £1 3s. 6d. from the pasturage of 26 horses, 9 oxen, 7 cows, 6 bullocks and 9 calves on Porndon' sold this year in winter, at 6d. for an ox, horse and cow, 3d. for a bullock, and 1d. for a foal and calf; 5s. 6d. from the pasturage of 22 cows and 15 bullocks in Hewod' and Fyncheslye sold this year in winter, at 2d. a cow and 1d. a bullock; 12s. 3d. from the pasturage of 29 oxen and 28 bullocks in Fyncheslye sold this year in summer, at 3d. an ox and 1d. a bullock; nothing from the pasturage in Goslond' because it was sown; 3s. from the pasturage beside the fishpond sold; nothing from the pasturage of Fobedon in winter or summer because it was pastured with the lord's lambs and hoggs, nor from the pasturage of Brokfurlong for the same, from the pasturage of Beches for the same, nor from the pasturage of Wodefurlong' for the same; nothing from the men collecting eels in the fishpond this year because it was forbidden by the lord; 5s. from the men collecting small fry in the river; 8d. from Thomas ate Burgh' for 2 sticks of eels sold; £1 1s. from 2 old oxen sold; 15s. from 3 oxen sold; 8s. 6d. from 1 old cow sold; £16 9d. from 40 steers sold; 5s. from 5 late-born calves sold; £2 6s. 3d. from 37 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. 3d. each; £1 12s. 6d. from 30 ewes sold at the said feast, at 1s. 1d. each; 7s. 6d. from 26 nearly dead lambs sold; £2 17s.16d.1 from 21 pigs sold at various prices; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it was sent to Wolvesey; 7s. 7.5d. from 8 cloves 5 lb of wool locks sold, at 10.5d. a clove; 3s. 9d. from' wey of rowen cheese sold; £2 16s. from 6 weys of summer cheese sold, at 9s. a wey; 3s. 6d. from 11 cloves of butter sold; 15s. 8d. from the hides sold of 6 oxen dead from murrain; 6s. from the hides sold of 3 cows dead from murrain; 1s. 6d. from the hides sold of 1 steer and 1 bullock dead from murrain; 6d. from the hides sold of 1 yearling and 1 calf dead from murrain; £1 3s. 3d. from the skins of 19 wethers and 27 ewes, at 3d. a skin, and 37 hoggs, at 2.5d. a skin, dead from murrain before shearing, sold wholesale with the skins of 13 wethers and 4 ewes, at 1d. each, dead from murrain after shearing; 9s. 6.75d. from the skins of 141 lambs dead from murrain before weaning, sold with the skins of 18 rotted' sheep, at .75d. a lambskin, and .5d. a skin of a rotted sheep; 5s. from 60 hens from churchscot sold this year; 2s. 8d. from 800 eggs sold, received from churchscot according to custom; £1 from 3 millers for release from labour service before harvest-time; 3s. from the pasturage of Ynlond' sold; 9s. 8d. from the pasturage sold with the lord's animals, at 10d. a head; 7s. 2d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £38 5s. 8.25d.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £7 1s. 8d. from 21 qrs 2 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. 8d. a qr; 4s. 1d. from 7 bus. of curall sold; £7 from 30 qrs of barley sold, at 4s. 8d. a qr; 5s. 4d. from 2 qrs of dredge sold; £1 13s. 3d. from 14 qrs 2 bus. of oats sold, at 2s. 4d. a qr; 13s. 1.5d. from 4 qrs 3 bus. of peas sold, at 3s. a qr; 3s. from 1.5 qrs of vetches sold; 1s. 8d. from 4.5 bus. of beans sold, at 4.5d. a bus. Total, £17 2s. 1.75d.

**Corn from the borough mill**

The same render account for 5s. 3d. from 7 bus. of wheat from the issue of the mill sold; £4 1s. from 20 qrs 2 bus. of barley from the issue of the same mill, at 4s. a qr; £3 5s. from 19.5 qrs of malt from the issue of the mill sold, at 3s. 4d. a qr; £2 1s. 2d. from the moiety of meal from the same mill because the miller received the other moiety for service; 10s. from eels from the sluice sold Total, £10 2s. 5d.

**New mill**

The same render account for 3s. 9d. from 5 bus. of wheat from the issue of the same mill sold; £1 18s. 6d. from 11 qrs of barley from the issue of the mill sold, at 3s. 6d. a qr. Total, £2 2s. 3d.

**Entry and marriage fines with tithingpenny**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from the tithing of Alresford for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 6s. 8d. from the same for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; 4s. from the tithing of Medstead at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 4s. from the same for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; 6s. 8d. from Ellen, relict of le Baysar', to have 1 virgate of land which belonged to William le Bayser' her husband; 13s. 4d. from William de Heywod' to have 1 virgate of land of his inheritance after the death of Agnes his mother; 6s. 8d. from John le Hayward and Alice his wife to have .5 cotland which is the inheritance of the same Alice; 6s. 8d. from Edward, son of Roger Clericus, to have the said land by resignation of John le Hayward' and Alice his wife; 2s. from Alice de Harmod' for marrying Alice her daughter outside; 1s. from William le Palmere for marrying Alice his daughter within; 6s. 8d. from Matilda, relict of le Botelyr, to retain 1 virgate of land which belonged to her husband. Total, £3 4s. 4d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from John ate Pund' for trespass in the curia; £3 16s. from other small perquisites. Total, £4 2s. 8d.

Total of both, £7 7s.

Total of all receipts, £111 12s. 10.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

Henceforth they should not take the plough-service of the customary tenants if it is seen that a profit is able to be made. In steel bought for the ploughs, nothing, because there is there 1 hayward who maintains the ironwork of 2.5 ploughs for the year according to custom. In 3 plough feet bought 1s. In ploughs made anew and mended 7d. In fitting ploughs with iron tyres 1.5d. In iron bought and 1 coulter made anew 9d. In a harrow made anew and others mended 3d. In 1 wheel bought 1.5d. In boon-works of 23 ploughmen in winter and 25 in Lent 8s., and each ploughman ploughed and harrowed 1 acre in winter and acre in Lent and will have therefor 2d. Moreover, each will plough and harrow 1 acre in winter for the right to fold on the pasturage of Caddon', but this year they do not have that pasturage and therefore they have ploughed nothing. In a new halter made 0.5d. In stipend of 2 shepherds for the year 6s. In 12 oxen bought £7 14s., at 11s. 6d. each for 4, and 13s. 6d. each for 8. In forage bought to support oxen and other livestock 9s. 4d. Total, £9 2.5d.

**Purchase of corn**

In 31 qrs 2 bus. of barley bought for the liveries of the manorial servants £5 19s. 6d., at 3s. 6d. a qr for 11 qrs, and 4s. a qr for 20 qrs 2 bus. Total, £5 19s. 6d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels made from the lord's timber 10d. In fitting the cart with axles 5d. In clouts, nails and grease bought 10d. In bands of wood bought for the wheels 2d. In white leather bought for harnesses 6d. In shoeing 1 cart-horse 1s., because the smith shod the other horse according to custom. In stipend of the carter for the year 3s. Total, 6s. 9.5d.

**Repair of buildings**

In roofing the whole of the barn 2s. In re-roofing the barn and other buildings in places 2s. 4d. In a carpenter making a third of the byre anew 3s. In wattling, roofing and plastering the said building 6s. In collecting withies for the same 2s. In repairing the stone walls around the curia in places 1s. 5d. In digging 2 ditches in the curia 2s. 6d. Total, 19s. 3d.

**Borough mill expenses**

In boards sawn for the mill ls 7d. In mending the mill with these boards and another place outside the mill which is called le Fisbed 1s. 11d. In iron bought and the spindle lengthened and mended 1s. 3d. Total, 4s. 9d.

**New mill expenses**

In boards sawn for the mill 1s. 5d. In steel bought and the spindle mended and the bills steeled 1s. 1d. In 1 millstone bought with its carriage £1 7s. 6d. Total, £1 10s.

**Fulling-mill expenses**

In boards sawn for the mill 1s. 10d. In mending the said mill with nails bought for the same 1s. 8d. Total, 3s. 6d.

**Dairy**

In 6 bus. of salt bought 1s. 6d. In woollen and linen cloth bought 4d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 4d. In a press bought 4d. In 36 hurdles made 1s.4d. In 14 ells of canvas bought 3s. 6d. In making sacks with thread bought for the same and packing the wool 6d. In mending the utensils of the dairy 6d. In grease, vinegar and copperas bought to make well diseased sheep £1 10s. 8.5d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid 1s. 6d. In making a new cratch around the walls of the hogg-house 1s. 6d. In likewise making a cratch in the ewe-house 1s. 8d. In re-roofing the sheepcotes in places 2s. 3d. In gelding piglets 4d. In vetches and hay bought to support ewes and hoggs in winter 5s. 1d. Total, £2 I 1s. 4.5d.

**Harvest-time**

In bread bought for 4 boon-works of 468 men with the officials of the curia 19s. 6d., each man having .5d. of bread a day. In 1,404 herrings bought to eat with the bread 7s., and each had 3 herrings a day. In meal bought for the pottage of the same 7d. In salt bought 1d. In stipend of 1 hayward for the year 6s. 8d. They reaped 332 acres of wheat and oats as they lie. Total, £1 13s. 10d.

**Expenses of the steward**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns, 7s. 4d. Total, 7s. 4d.

**Purchase of stock**

In 40 animals of both sexes bought for pasturing £13. In 187 lambs bought for stock £5 10s. 2d., at 6d. each for 87, and 8d. each for 100. In 3 cows bought £1 4s. 2d. Total, £19 14s. 4d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £42 10s. 10.5d.

And he owes, £69 2s.

**Allowances**

In expenses made towards sowing the land of Richard Warennarius with seed bought for the same for the summer sowing, less a certain rent of 3s. 10.5d. received from the holdings of the same warrener, £3 7s. 1.75d. In expenses for expediting certain business of the lord, that is, for the collector of the fifteenth, 7s. Total, £3 14s. 1.75d.

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £27 9s.

**Total of all allowances and cash deliveries**

Total of all allowances and cash deliveries, £31 3s. 1.75d.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £37 18s. 10.25d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold less 1 qr 6 bus.)

The same render account for 42 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of wheat from the grange in the granary without heaped measure.

Sown over 55 acres measured by the perch in the fields of Ynlond', Schepelond' and la Combe, 20 qrs 5 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre. In provision of the steward for 2 tourns, 4 bus.

Sold, 21 qrs 2 bus.

**Curall**

The same render account for 7 bus. of curall from the whole issue.

All sold

**Barley**

{yield: two-fold plus 3 qrs 1 bus.)

The same render account for 7 qrs 7 bus. of barley remaining in the granary from the previous year; 51 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue this year; 31 qrs 2 bus. bought. Total, 90 qrs 2 bus.

Sown Over 44 acres in the fields of Goslond', Melecrofte and Heywod', 27 qrs 3 bus., that is, 5 bus. an acre. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 6.5 qrs. Delivered to 1 hayward for the year, 6.5 qrs. Delivered to 2 drovers for the year, 13 qrs. Delivered to 1 harrower, 4 bus. Delivered to 1 dairymaid from the feast of SS Tiburtius and Valerian (14 April) until Michaelmas (29 September), 2.5 qrs. In customary payment to 1 keeper of ewes this year, because he kept the lambs from weaning until the feast of St John the Baptist (24 June),1 4 bus. In supporting pigs, 2 qrs. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs from the feast of St John the Baptists until Michaelmas, 1 qr 3 bus., taking a quarter every 10 weeks.

Sold, 30 qrs.

**Dredge**

(yield: 3.5-fold}

The same render account for 7 qrs of dredge from the whole issue of the grange without heaped measure. Sown, 5 qrs.

Sold, 2 qrs.

**Oats**

(yield: two-fold plus 6 qrs 5 bus.}

The same render account for 65 qrs 7 bus. from the whole issue of oats from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 12 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen. Total, 77 qrs 7 bus.

Sown over 61 acres at Heywod', Boueton and in la Combe, 38 qrs 1 bus.; that is, 5 bus. an acre. In fodder of 2 cart-horses and 4 plough-horses which came from Bishops Sutton hauling before the oxen at the time of the summer sowing, 13 qrs. Given to oxen by estimation in sheaves, 12 qrs. In fodder of the horses of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns, 4 bus.

Sold, 14 qrs 2 bus.

**Beans**

(yield: 3-fold)

The same render account for 4.5 bus. of beans from the issue.

All sold.

**Peas**

(yield: three-fold plus 1 bus.)

The same render account for 5 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of peas from the grange in the granary. Sown, 1 qr.

Sold, 4 qrs 3 bus.

**Vetches**

(yield: 2 bus. less than sown)

The same render account for 4 bus. of vetches remaining from the previous year in the granary; 2 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of vetches. Total, 3 qrs 3 bus.

Sown, 1 qr 2 bus. In supporting pigs, 4 bus.

Sold, 1.5 qrs.

**Borough mill**

Wheat: 2 7 bus. from the borough mill; all sold

Barley: 20 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of the same mill; all sold

Malt: 1 qr 1 bus. remaining from the previous year; 18 qrs 3 bus. from the issue of

the same mill this year. Total, 19.5 qrs. All sold

**New mill**

Wheat: 3 5 bus. from the issue of the new mill this year; all sold

Barley: 4 11 qrs from the whole issue of the same mill; all sold

**Stock**

Plough-horses: 2 remain from the previous year; 2 remain.

Oxen: 20 remain from the previous year; 12 bought. Total, 32. 5 sold; 6 in murrain. Total, 11. 21 remain.

Bulls: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

Cows: 12 remain from the previous year; 3 bought before calving; 1 added from 16. 1 sold before calving; 4 in murrain before calving. Total, 5. 11 remain.

Steers: 2 remain from the previous year's bullocks; 40 bought. Total, 42. 1 in murrain; 1 added to cows; 40 sold; none remain here.

Bullocks: 3 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 1 in murrain; 2 males remain.

Yearlings: 4 remain from the previous year's calves; 1 in murrain; 3 remain, 2 of them male.

Calves: 10 from the offspring of the said cows this year because 1 sterile. 1 in tithe for the previous year and this year; 1 in murrain; 5 sold Total, 7. 3 remain.

Wethers: 454 remain from the previous year; 60 added from stock. Total, 514. 37 sold at Martinmas; 19 in murrain before shearing, 14 after shearing. Total, 70. 444 remain.

Rams: 9 remain from the previous year; 1 added from stock. Total, 10. 10 remain.

Ewes: 338 remain from the previous year; 60 added from stock. Total, 398. 30 sold at Martinmas; 30 in murrain before lambing, 7 after lambing and before shearing, and 4 after shearing. Total, 71. 327 remain.

Hoggs: 158 remain from the previous year's lambs; 37 in murrain before shearing; 60 added to wethers, 1 to rams, and 60 to ewes; none remain here.

Lambs: 258 from the offspring of the said ewes because 20 were sterile; 187 bought before shearing. Total, 445. 25 in tithe, 14 of them skins; 3 in customary payment to the reeve, beadle and 1 shepherd; 141 in murrain before weaning, 5 after weaning and before shearing, and 13 after shearing; 36 sold before shearing on account of feebleness. Total, 223. 222 remain.

Pigs: 27 remain from the previous year; 3 added from stock. Total, 59. 21 sold; 38 remain, 2 of them sows.

Boars: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

Hoggets: 34 remain from the previous year's piglets; 2 from strays. Total, 36. 4 in murrain; 32 added to pigs; none remain here.

Piglets: 43 from the offspring of the said sows this year. 4 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 swineherd and 1 beadle; 3 in murrain. Total, 10. 33 remain.

Coarse wool: (yield of fleece 3.75. plus 4s. 8.75d. in all): 799 fleeces produced at the shearing this year. 80 in tithe; 2 in customary payment to 2 shepherds. Total, 82. 717 sent to Wolvesey, which made 4 weys 11 cloves.

Wool locks: 8 cloves 5 lb; all sold

Lamb's-wool: (yield of fleece 1.25d. plus 6d. in all): 235 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; sent to Wolvesey, which made 13 cloves.

Cheese: 27 rowen cheeses; all sold, which made 0.5 wey.

Cheese: (yield of cow 3s. and sheep 2d. this year because of the especially great sickness of the same): 168 cheeses made between Sunday before the feast of St Alphegus (15 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included; 16 in tithe; 2 in customary payment to the reeve and dairymaid; 150 sold, which made 6 weys.

Butter: 11 cloves from the issue of the dairy this year; all sold

Hides: 6 from oxen, 4 from cows, 1 from a steer, 1 from a bullock, 1 from a yearling and 1 from a calf dead from murrain; all sold

Woolskins: 19 from wethers, 37 from ewes and 37 from hoggs dead from murrain before shearing; all sold

Bare skins: 14 from wethers and 4 from ewes dead from murrain after shearing; all sold.

Lambskins: 141 from lambs dead from murrain before weaning and 18 from rotted sheep; all sold

Hens: 104 from churchscot according to custom. 4 in default of the land of Joyce because it is commuted for 5s.; 4 in default of that of Robert son of Gilbert which is likewise commuted; 4 in default of the land of Ancel which is likewise commuted; 4 in default of the land of Leveve which is likewise commuted; 4 in default of the land of Bond which is likewise commuted and which Roger Clericus holds; 4 in default of the land of the skinner which is likewise commuted; 4 in default of the land of the potter (le Pottere) which is commuted; 4 in default of the land of Nicholas Molendinarius which is in the lord's hands; 2 in default of the land of Alice ate Hull' because a widow; 2 in default of the land of Gilbert Vaccarius for the same; 2 in default of the land of Ralph de Marnhale for the same; 2 in default of the land of Gilbert atte Mell' for the same; 2 in default of the land of John Swanel for the same; 2 in default of the land of Matilda Walkelyn for the same. Total, 44. 60 sold

Eggs: 800 received at Easter according to custom; all sold

Swans: 50 remain from the previous year; 5 offspring. Total, 55. 9 in murrain; 46 remain.

Labour services: 387 owed to the curia of Alresford by 3 workers from Michaelmas until Lammas, each of them working 3 days a week, except for the weeks of Christmas, Easter and Pentecost, because for these three weeks they worked only 2 days a week; 129 owed by the same workers from Lammas until Michaelmas, each of them working everyday for 43 days this year. Total, 516. 387 sold as made clear in the issues of the manor; 76 in reaping 38 acres of wheat and barley, at 1 labour service per .5 acre; 20 in reaping and binding 20 acres of oats; 14 in binding 223 acres of barley, at 1 labour service per 1.5 acres; 14 in carrying corn; 5 in making 1 shop (schoppe) on the road through Alton (passu de Awelton') with wood for fencing cut for the same.